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LEADER PROFILE: INTERVIEW WITH MARCY ALSTOTT

PLUS: STRATEGIES FOR LEADING THROUGH TIMES OF CHANGE

Marcy Alstott Vice President of LaserJet and Enterprise Solutions Operations Hewlett-Packard

# **Global Supply Chain Review**

Happy New Year!

During 2010 we had the privilege of interviewing supply chain executives from various industries. We hope you found the interviews and articles interesting.

We want to meet even more outstanding supply chain leaders. We want to interview them to learn from their views and accomplishments. We will do our best to present to our readers those leaders that deserve to be recognized. Of course, we welcome nominations of individuals you would like to see profiled in our pages.

All of our past interviews can be found at: <a href="http://www.gscreview.com/home\_com.php">http://www.gscreview.com/home\_com.php</a>.



As we kick off with our first issue of 2011, I am delighted to present an interview with **Marcy Alstott**, Vice **President of Operations for LaserJet Business at Hewlett-Packard.** Marcy has a superb career in our industry while working for a number of companies including Sun Microsystems, Adept Technology, Chipcom, and 3Com.

Marcy graduated from Purdue University with a bachelor's degree in Mechanical Engineering and a co-op program education at General Motors. She went on to Stanford University for an MSME with a design concentration and then added an MBA from Santa Clara University.

We look forward to providing you with additional interviews and interesting articles in our third year.

As the American economy begins to show signs of life, I am inspired to believe that our industry will become even more visible, and that supply chain professionals such as our readers are able to demonstrate their great talents and immense values in their respective organizations.

We wish you a healthy and prosperous 2011!

Sergio Retamal

Publisher, GSC Review www.gscreview.com President, GSCLG www.gsclg.com

#### Our Mission

We aim to celebrate supply chain leaders with vision, passion, and care for their customers and employees. These leaders provide the value shareholders' deserve; they ensure that their customers keep moving forward while dealing with global challenges affecting the day-to-day operations. If we recognize great performance and leadership potential, we will promote our capacity to lead both operationally as well as at the C-level. As senior-level supply chain leaders, the senior executives featured in our magazine should be recognized by their peers and by the industry. We hope to see them grow and become the future CEOs that we all deserve and admire.



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**Marcy Alstott** is an Operations and Supply Chain executive with diverse product and technology expertise, multinational management credentials and extensive transformation know-how. She is currently the VP of Operations for the LaserJet and Enterprise Solutions business unit at Hewlett-Packard. This global \$13B business is on a rapid growth trajectory that calls for exceptional supply chain flexibility and competitiveness.

Marcy is known as an excellent cross-functional, multi-level communicator which is the basis for her consistent leadership success. Formerly, Marcy was Vice President of Operations at Sun Microsystems, a provider of mission critical computer systems. She had operations responsibility for Sun's high end server line and consistently delivered to cost, quality and delivery goals. In this role, Marcy had responsibility for Manufacturing Engineering, Supply Management, Supply Execution, Planning, New Product Program Management and Quality. Prior to Sun Marcy led the Operations team at Adept Technology, a factory automation company producing precision vision and motion sensing robotics systems. At Adept, she was the General Manager for their nascent semiconductor wafer handling business unit overseeing growth to 5% of the company's revenue within a year.



Passionate about launching high tech products into the market, Marcy moved through positions of increasing responsibilities at Hewlett-Packard, Chipcom and 3Com. Her varied positions included Fabrication Shop Manager, Process Engineering Manager and Director of Manufacturing Engineering.

Marcy graduated from Purdue University with a bachelor's degree in Mechanical Engineering and a co-op program education at General Motors. She went on to Stanford University for an MSME with a design concentration and then added an MBA from Santa Clara University. Marcy is a frequent speaker at professional venues, and a participant on University Advisory Boards. Marcy and her husband Ted live in California's Bay Area.

#### How important is supply chain management to Hewlett-Packard's overall business strategy?

HP has the largest IT supply chain in the world. We, along with our partners, manufacture in every region of the world, and then we deliver those products all over the world. With this scale and scope, our supply chain has become a competitive differentiator for the company as a whole.

## What primary areas of focus (or key initiatives) should Hewlett-Packard be looking at for Supply Chain Management?

In HP's supply chain, we are focusing on four main areas.

HP is 'Big for a Reason.' We're leveraging our scale to make HP technology more accessible and more affordable for our customers.

We're also focusing on innovation. While our engineers and product developers come out with new and inventive products, our supply chain also has a history of being a thought and process leader. We will continue be creative and resourceful in order to develop processes to better serve our customers.

Our third area of focus is sustainability. With the IT industry's largest and most complex global supply chains, HP has a responsibility to lead in supply chain social and environmental responsibility that we take very seriously. Our Supply Chain and Social and Environmental Responsibility (SER) teams are in lockstep when we make changes to our operations.

Finally, we have our Pan-HP Supply Chain Optimization. We are working across our three main business units to simplify processes, leverage spend, drive progress, and exceed customers' expectations.

#### How has outsourcing enabled Hewlett-Packard to be successful with these initiatives?

Our partners and suppliers are key to HP's success in delivering innovative and market leading products to all of our customer segments. Our suppliers must be like HP - efficient, streamlined and socially and environmentally responsible.

## How is Hewlett-Packard addressing the market's increasing focus on 'green' supply chains and reducing a company's carbon footprint?

The IT industry is responsible for just 2% of global greenhouse gas emissions; so while we are fully committed to reducing our own impact, we are also leveraging our size, scope, technology, and customer relationships to impact the other 98% of emissions coming from outside our industry.

Internally, we are streamlining our manufacturing and distribution nodes, and adjusting our modes of transportation to be more efficient, and so the delivery of our products is done with less impact on the environment. We are also working closely with our manufacturing partners and suppliers to improve their energy efficiency. HP has expanded our carbon accounting beyond our own operations. In 2008 we became the major IT Company to publish our aggregated supply chain greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, and we continue to work with our suppliers and partners to establish expectations on energy efficiency in their operations. <u>http://www.hp.com/hpinfo/globalcitizenship/globalissues/supplychain.html</u>

Likewise, we encourage our customers to know and understand their carbon footprint. <u>http://h71028.www7.hp.com/enterprise/us/en/solutions/hp-carbon-footprint-</u> <u>calculator.html?jumpid=reg\_R1002\_USEN</u>

We have the opportunity to further impact global greenhouse gas emissions through our product offerings, product design and product usage by our customers. For example, HP offers software and services that help businesses and government organizations to reduce their own carbon footprints. Our newer printer and PC designs use significantly less energy than previous models, and are increasingly made of more and more recycled plastic. Finally, our Halo Videoconference Collaboration Studios allow for face to face meetings across the world without the need to jump on an airplane.

## How is Hewlett-Packard addressing the market's increasing focus on 'safe/secure' supply chains, such as the new US and UK regulations due to increased risk of explosives on cargo planes?

As always, HP will continue to comply with international, federal, regional, state and local regulations and requirements with regard to air or sea freight. If implications do arise, we will take the necessary steps to ensure HP will continue to deliver to our customers, while adhering to laws and regulations.

## What do you think are the key Supply Chain Management priorities for the coming 2-3 years for Hewlett Packard?

We will continue to focus on our Pan-HP Supply Chain Optimization through four specific work streams: Procurement & Product Design, Physical Network & Logistics, Process & IT, and Services & Warranty. Our innovation and sustainability efforts will remain at the forefront, and we will continue our focus on emerging markets.

Continued

#### What do you think are the key Supply Chain Management priorities for the coming 5-10 years at Hewlett-Packard?

In the next 5-10 years, HP's supply chain will be expanding across the world as our business and our products serve even more global customers. As we grow, we will focus on building relationships. Intensive collaboration with our suppliers, manufacturing partners, and customers will become a key priority. We will work on becoming more flexible as the needs of our global customer base will become even more diverse. While doing all of this, we will continue to build efficiencies in our business wherever possible.

## What are the biggest challenges for manufacturers to achieve supply chain excellence?

At HP, our innovation in products, technologies and supply chain itself have driven HP's Supply Chain performance and excellence. As the world's largest IT company, our supply chain has to deliver more products and services than any other company and our scale provides us intrinsic advantage to address external market pressures.

#### Who is responsible for your company's business continuity planning when facing natural disasters, major disruptions or other geopolitical issues?

Everyone in HP is responsible for successfully business continuity planning and implementation. Delivering to customers in 170 countries around the world, 24 hours a day requires team effort across the globe.

## How do you grade Hewlett-Packard's supply chain overall performance in client satisfaction?

More important than how we grade HP's client satisfaction is how others and most importantly how our customers grade HP's performance. In AMR/Gartners' Supply Chain Top 25 for 2010, our peers ranked HP's supply chain 7th across the globe, across all industries.

## During this economic downturn, how do you keep your entire organization motivated?

The past two years, more than anything, have provided our supply chain with opportunities. We began with our Supply Chain Optimization initiative, really leveraging our scale and expertise across all three of our businesses in order to further improve our operations.





## What are the key factors to ensure a successful Contract Manufacturing (CM) relationship? How important is trust in Hewlett-Packard's/CM relationships?

Our partners and suppliers are key to HP's success in delivering innovative and market leading products to all of our customer segments. Our suppliers must be like HP - efficient, streamlined and socially and environmentally responsible. We promote transparency in the supply chain. We believe that transparency gains trust, which improves the effectiveness of our supply chain work. We provide global and regional summaries of our audit findings as well as detail of our supplier capability building programs in our Global Citizenship Report. In 2007, we were also the first in our sector to publish the names of our suppliers and we continue to do so. This remains an industry-leading practice.

#### How do you prepare for the upturn now that the economy is showing improvements?

HP has a diverse offering of IT solutions and products, and with that comes multiple supply chain models that are used to deliver product to customers more effectively. It is because of these different models that we are better able to anticipate coming changes in order frequency and type, and better able to react to them quickly. Whether it is the current upturn in the economy or the peaks and valleys that we see in any normal economy, HP is ready to right-size our operations and deliver product efficiently and effectively.

#### How are standards changing in the global supply chains of the future?

We embrace the challenge of raising standards in our supply chain both with HP employees and our suppliers and partners. The insight we have gained helps us to continue to make improvements in our global production network even as we continue to uncover new challenges. Improving supply chain standards is an ongoing process, and collaboration is vital to our program's success. While assessing conformance is essential, our goal is long-lasting change. To achieve this we have found it important to go beyond assessment and actively support suppliers in developing their labor, health and safety, environmental, and ethics management capabilities.

#### What are your thoughts regarding globalization?

HP is the world's largest information technology (IT) company and has the industry's most extensive supply chain-with more than 700 production suppliers working in more than 1,200 locations worldwide and employing more than 300,000 people. We have to manufacture, deliver, service and recycle products around the globe.

#### What attracted you to supply chain management?

I like to solve complex problems. I enjoy managing a global team and I've always loved the pace of manufacturing. There is never a dull day!

#### What are the main skills and personal attributes that have helped you reach your current position?

I am analytical and have an ability to sift through and then integrate information to understand the full picture. I'm not afraid to make difficult decisions. I don't compromise my integrity under any circumstances. Finally, I am passionate about building a great team and the team makes me successful.

#### What would you say is the most rewarding experience you've had in your career?

I've had the pleasure of watching many people I've mentored grow and contribute hugely in their careers.

## What have you learned as "VP of LaserJet and Enterprise Solutions Operations" that has surprised you or changed the way you do business?

I am learning how to leverage the power of HP. There are lots of best practices to leverage. The process work done at HP is excellent. The challenge is finding and then harnessing the power of this company with its history and size.

#### Who do you rely on for advice?

I have worked hard to keep in touch with a number of colleagues over the years. The combination of experience, perspective and approach is a storehouse of wisdom that I draw from regularly. I don't have a lot of time but have figured out through the years that the investment in developing a network of friends and advisors is worth the extra time.

#### How do you balance your work life with your personal life?

There is really no such thing in my experience. At any one time I'm unbalanced in one way or another. But I've managed to carve out focused time for family and friends over the years. The time I have away from work recharges me. When I don't get it I lose some perspective. Frankly, I owe it to my employees and to HP to pull away from work to get a better grip on strategy, long term objectives, people development and outside context.

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By Mary Lynn Manns, PhD and Linda Rising, PhD

Reprinted by permission from the Graziadio Business Report, Vol. 13, Issue 2, 2010 <u>http://gbr.pepperdine.edu/2010/08/strategies-for-leading/</u>

Leading change is difficult. Therefore, much is written on the topic. This article is based on a study that took the unique approach of listening to stories from leaders in a variety of sizes and types of organizations and documenting their recurring, successful solutions to common problems found in change initiatives. Their strategies, or "patterns," provide a resource for anyone who struggles with introducing a new idea into an organization.

#### Introduction

We are living in a world in which the word "change" defines the new work order. Organizational leaders no longer have the luxury of contemplating if they will make changes, but rather must decide how they can transform their organization in order to survive a rapidly shifting environment. A recent issue of Business Week reports: "... there's no question that the game has changed for business. The tools managers once used with great success ... are being reevaluated." In this same issue, Cisco CEO John Chambers cautions, "Without exception, all my biggest mistakes occurred because I moved too slowly."



The process of change can bring stress to even the strongest organization. Leaders will struggle and so will the people they are trying to convince. A recently published book, *Change or Die* explains why the odds are nine to one that individuals will not alter behavior even when faced with the likelihood of dying prematurely as a result of bad habits. Business leaders who see this statistic might question their chances for success in leading less threatening initiatives in their organization. Surrounded by the pressure to respond to a rapidly shifting world, leaders need tools to address the many challenges in building and maintaining new initiatives, so that they are never caught off-guard. This study provides some of these tools.

#### The Study

There is much written about organizational change theory and the recommendations it yields. This study took the unique approach of documenting common problems and successful solutions in an array of change initiatives. To do this, numerous stories and experiences of facilitating change were gathered from people leading transformations in their organizations throughout the world. The leaders represented diverse backgrounds, ages, experiences, and job titles and came from a variety of sizes and types of organizations, both large and small, profit and not-for-profit. From their stories, observations were documented and merged with other research findings on the topics of change and influence. Accounts of successful change agents throughout history were also included. During this process, the findings were continually exposed for comment and feedback at conferences and with reviewers experienced in leading change.

When the investigation uncovered a recurring and effective strategy for leading change, it was documented as a "pattern." Just as the name suggests, a pattern captures a strategy that has occurred more than once. Christopher Alexander used this method of documenting patterns to record successful design practices in the architecture profession. His focus on proven solutions rather than new and unique ones was motivated by his observation that modern-day buildings and towns did not approach the beauty of the historical past. Unlike an idea or well-planned proposal that may or may not work, Alexander showed how a pattern describes a solution that has been applied successfully over the course of time in many different circumstances. While an individual pattern documents a successful solution to one recurring problem, building relationships between them into what is known as a "pattern language" provides a resource to handle truly complex problems, such as leading change in an organization.

Continued

To date, this organizational change study has uncovered 58 effective strategies, or patterns, that anyone at any level within an organization can use for leading change. Each one takes its form from Alexander's work, containing the following sections: opening story, abstract, context, problem, forces, solution, resulting context, and known uses. Because each pattern is named, the collection provides a vocabulary for change agents to have constructive conversations about their problems and solutions. There are 14 patterns introduced in this article. Full descriptions of all the sections in each pattern can be found in Fearless Change: Patterns for Introducing New Ideas by Manns & Rising and short summaries are available in Table I.

#### Findings

Agents of change, whether the CEO or a young, new employee, often feel like "powerless leaders" because changing people's minds is rarely easy. As Machiavelli has pointed out, "... there is nothing more difficult to carry out, nor more doubtful of success, nor more dangerous to handle than to initiate a new order of things." Therefore, some leaders may think it is easier to demand that a change happens""they may drive it from the top without significant across-the-board participation. While this may appear to be faster than a grassroots, emergent effort, it's likely to result in disgruntled compliance, rather than involvement and satisfaction among the individuals the leader is attempting to change. In contrast, this study shows how leaders who make use of patterns when encountering challenges along the way are more effective in engendering "buy-in," carrying out a change initiative that intrigues and interests others to the point that they want to change.

#### **The Starting Point**

The pattern that describes the person who will lead the change is titled *Evangelist* because the change agent must have faith in the new idea and passion for the work it will take to convince others to follow. This attitude will carry the leader through the inevitable frustrations along the way. The change leaders who were interviewed revealed that a sincere belief in the value of their idea for their organizations is necessary before the leader will have the ability to convince others.

However, the *Evangelist* must understand that patterns are not "silver bullets." Using a pattern wisely means understanding the right context for its use and the consequences of application. All strategies have both positive outcomes as well as negative. The *Evangelist* pattern guards against being overzealous because, while passion will encourage people to take notice, fanaticism can turn people off.



Continued

#### Widening the Circle

Being an *Evangelist* for change takes time and energy, but it is even more difficult when the leader attempts to do it alone. Therefore, the pattern named *Ask for Help* can lighten the workload. In addition, it can build support from people who provide the help and then begin to feel part of the change effort.

When asking for help, it is useful to start by finding people in the organization who get excited about new things. These types of people are described in the pattern *Innovator*. They can help test the new idea and provide early feedback. However, their strength can also be seen as a downside because their enthusiasm for new ideas often causes them to quickly move from one initiative to another.

The pattern named *Early Adopter* can help with this. Unlike an *Innovator*, the *Early Adopter* will respond to a new idea with more questions and careful consideration. This allows them to be viewed as sensible decision makers and, as a result, they can serve as effective opinion leaders.

The individuals an *Evangelist* identifies as *Innovators* and *Early Adopters* may be interested in helping to apply the *Just Do It* pattern""integrating the new idea into a current project in order to understand its benefits and limitations. Once there are some success stories, they can share their experiences in an informal, interactive session, or a *Hometown* Story. This pattern is effective because individuals are often convinced when they hear from others "just like them" who are having success with a new idea.

At the same time, the *Evangelist* must recognize that people take change personally. Presentations and e-mail messages will arouse curiosity and some interest, but old habits will not die without effort. The *Personal Touch* pattern recommends that change leaders look for opportunities to talk with individuals one-on-one about how the new idea can be personally useful and valuable to them. Therefore, rather than pushing the solution, *Personal Touch* allows the *Evangelist* to build relationships and encourage others to discuss the new idea in the context of their individual roles and problems.

## Example: Evangelist, Just Do It, Hometown Story, Personal Touch, Step by Step

Charles, a contractor in a large media research company, is one *Evangelist* who shared his story for the study. His experience introducing a new programming language into an organization that had concerns about performance and scalability shows how he used the patterns to reach his goal. The vice president said the language choice could be a career-killing decision for Charles, but his passion caused him to believe it was worth the risk. He needed more than faith, so





he built a team that was willing to help gather data. They built two similar systems, one in an older language used throughout the organization and one in the new language (*Just Do It*). They shared their results with others (*Hometown Story*) and demonstrated that the new language was better able to meet the performance and scalability requirements and could therefore be used in an upcoming two-year development project.

Charles also applied the *Just Do It* and *Hometown Story* patterns when introducing software testing tools a short time later. He utilized the tools in his own work and documented the benefits. Once there was something to show, Charles held an information session to explain what he had learned. He also kept his ears open for opportunities to help those who showed an interest in his work and was quick to lend a hand when he found individuals who were having a problem that his testing tools could solve (*Personal Touch*).

Charles and other change agents reported they had to recognize and accept that change starts slowly and evolves over time. This reality is implicit in the *Step by Step* pattern. Because life and people are unpredictable, a master plan for change is not going to be as effective as a vision with short-term goals and a willingness to adjust plans along the way. John Kotter, a widely published author on the topic of change leadership, agrees that new developments should spread quietly at first so that leaders can learn from failures and build on successes.

Charles' use of these and other patterns in a *Step by Step* manner allowed him to gradually earn credibility. He stressed that this is vital in becoming a good change agent, noting that people may not always agree with you, but if you slowly and deliberately build credibility, most will be willing to listen and consider the merit in what you have to say.

However, not everyone will react this way. The study also examined what an *Evangelist* can do when people don't react with trust or a willingness to listen. All ideas, no matter how wonderful, will encounter a certain amount of resistance.

#### **Dealing with Resistance**

In order to make progress, an *Evangelist* will often have to put some effort into dealing with skepticism from others. One of the more interesting findings in this study was the realization that it is not efficient to spend a great amount of time trying to convince the resistors, but listening to them is highly advised. It is not easy to hear about potential shortcomings, so one common reaction is to fear the criticism and avoid the person who is delivering it. Although it may seem more comfortable for ideas to be welcomed without examination, there are penalties in this attitude, especially in the beginning when there is still much to learn. The *Fear Less* pattern suggests that the change leader *Ask for Help* from the skeptics by listening to them with the intent of learning more about the idea, about how it will fit into the organization and about the change initiative. The aim is not to convert resistors but rather to respect their opinions and bring to light the limitations in the innovation so that these issues can be addressed frankly and honestly.

Another type of resistance can occur when the opposition is not as much against the idea as it is against the *Evangelist*. In this case, the *Bridge-Builder* pattern recommends finding someone who has credibility in the eyes of the resistors and can make the case for the innovation. By letting others do the speaking, the skeptic is likely to become more open to change because the message comes from someone who is viewed with more trust.

When the *Evangelist* encounters a skeptic that is also a strong opinion leader in the organization, the pattern *Champion Skeptic* describes a special role that allows this person to be the official "finder of faults" and "sounder of warnings." For example, the *Champion Skeptic* can be given a few minutes at the end of each appropriate meeting to summarize negative observations and keep others from moving ahead too hastily. This strategy will honor the resistance and give it a proper place in the planning.

The study also found that it is important to anticipate resistance when entering a gathering where a decision will be made about the new idea. If the *Evangelist* does not anticipate what the resistors are thinking, the meeting can become consumed with questions and conclude with an unfavorable outcome that may be impossible to remedy later. Therefore, the pattern named *Corridor Politics* recommends that, before everyone gathers for the vote, the *Evangelist* and other supporters speak privately with the "fence-sitters" to answer questions and address their concerns. As they are won over, their support can be used to convince others who might be more challenging to influence.

Finally, the *Whisper in the General's Ear* pattern addresses resistance at the executive level. High-level decision makers are often uncomfortable about admitting they don't understand something in front of others and are sometimes hard to convince in a group setting. Therefore, it is helpful to arrange a short meeting with an executive to answer questions and address any concerns over the innovation and the effort to introduce it. This will maintain the executive's dignity while giving the *Evangelist* a chance to get the case heard.

#### Implications for Leading Change

The interviews with the change leaders in this study support the observation that leading change is not a science. Rather, it is a gradual process of discovery that prompts the leaders to react to problems, setbacks, and small successes along the way. Therefore, it is not possible to prescribe one specific way to apply the patterns introduced in this article. Even though each one captures one valuable strategy, the collection of 58 is a powerful resource to use in the appropriate context of the change initiative. For example, some of the *Evangelists* began with the *Ask for Help* pattern while others initially worked alone with *Just Do It*, followed by a *Hometown Story* to capture more interest. Still others immediately encountered vocal skeptics and had to begin with *Fear Less* and other patterns for handling resistance.

Therefore, to make use of the patterns in the most appropriate way for an individual organization, the specific problems within the change initiative must first be identified. The patterns then supply solutions that have been shown to work for other leaders of change.

The prevailing observation is that a leader of change needs at least three things to introduce a new idea into an organization: a belief in the idea, the determination to act on the belief, and some information on how to bring the idea into the organization. The leader must supply the first two, while the patterns uncovered and documented in this study can assist in implementing the third.

Additional information about these patterns for leading change can be found at: <u>http://www.fearlesschangepatterns.com</u>

Name	Summary
Ask for Help	Since the task of introducing a new idea into an organization is a big job, look for people and resources to help your efforts.
Big Jolt	To provide more visibility for the change effort, invite a high-profile person into your organization to talk about the new idea.
Bridge-Builder	Pair those who have accepted the new idea with those who have not
Brown Bag	Use the time when people normally eat lunch to provide a convenient and relaxed setting for talking about the new idea.

#### Table I: Short summary of 58 patterns

Imagine That!	To move your change initiative forward, engage people in an exercise to imagine future possibilities.
In Your Space	Keep the new idea visible by placing reminders throughout the organization.
Innovator	When you begin the change initiative, ask for help from colleagues who like new ideas.
Involve Everyone	For a new idea to be successful across an organization, everyone should have an opportunity to support the innovation and make a unique contribution.
Just Do It	Prior to spreading the word about the new idea, work with the new idea on your own to discover what the benefits and limitations are.
Just Enough	To ease learners into the more difficult concepts of a new idea, give a brief introduction and make more information available when they are ready.
Just Say Thanks	To make people feel appreciated, say "thanks" in the most sincere way you can to everyone who helps you.
Local Sponsor	Ask for help from first-line management. When your boss supports the work you are doing to introduce the new idea, you can be more effective.
Location, Location, Location	To avoid interruptions that disrupt the flow of an event, try to hold significant events off site.
Mentor	When a team wants to get started with the new idea, have someone around who understands it and can help them throughout the project.
Myth Buster	There are always myths around every change initiative. Document those and address them in a timely and forthright manner.
Next Steps	Take time near the end of an event related to the new idea to identify what participants can do next.
Personal Touch	To convince people of the value in a new idea, show how it can be personally useful and valuable to them.
Pick Your Battles	Spend your energy in conflict only when it's important. Fight for the things you believe in, but don't fight if it's not worth it.
Piggyback	Look for a way to piggyback your change initiative on an existing practice in your organization.
Plant the Seeds	To spark interest, carry materials (seeds) and display (plant) them when the opportunity arises.
The Right Time	Consider timing when you initiate the change, schedule events, and/or ask others for help.
Royal Audience	Arrange for management and members of the organization to spend time with a special "Big Jolt" visitor.
Shoulder to Cry On	To avoid becoming too discouraged when the going gets tough, find opportunities to talk with others struggling to introduce a new idea.

Small ConcessionTo address the concerns of someone who is resistant to your cause and making a lot of noise, consider a small concession that will show you acknowledge their point of view and contribution.Small SuccessesTo avoid becoming overwhelmed by the challenges and all the things you have to do when you're involved in an organizational change effort, celebrate even small success.Smell of SuccessWhen your efforts produce a visible positive result, people will come out of the woodwork to talk to you. Treat this opportunity as a teaching moment.Stay in TouchOnce you've sparked some interest in people, don't forget about them and make sure they don't forget about you.Study GroupForm a small group of colleagues who are interested in exploring or continuing to learn about a specific topic.Sustained MomentumTake a proactive approach to the ongoing work of sustaining the interest in the new idea in your organization.To learn from the past, take time at regular intervals to evaluate what is working well and what should be done differently.TokenTo learn from the past, take time at regular intervals to evaluate what is working well and what should be done differently.TokenTo keep a new idea alive in a person's memory, hand out tokens that can be identified with the topic being introduced.Town MeetingAs early as possible to solicit feedback, build support, get new ideas, and bring in newcomers.Trial RunWhen the organization is not willing to commit to the new idea, suggest that they experiment with it for a short period and study the results.Whisper in the General's EarTo encourage people to pay attention to your idea, point out the problem that y			
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#### **About the Authors:**

Mary Lynn Manns, PhD, is an associate professor in the Department of Management and Accountancy at the University of North Carolina – Asheville where she teaches courses in management information systems, quantitative analysis, and change leadership. She earned her master's degree from the University of Colorado and her PhD from De Montfort University in England. She is co-author of Fearless Change: Patterns for Introducing New Ideas, which documents successful strategies used by leaders of change in many different types of organizations throughout the world. Published in 2005 by Addison Wesley Publishing Co, the book continues to receive outstanding reviews with a "best book" award and a place on the Amazon.com "12 Books that Changed My Career" list. Manns does numerous presentations and consultations on the topic of leading change in organizations in and outside the U.S.

Linda Rising, PhD, has a PhD from Arizona State University in the area of object-based design metrics. Her background includes university teaching as well as work in the industries of telecommunications, avionics, and strategic weapons systems. She is an internationally known presenter on topics related to patterns, project retrospectives, and the change process. Rising is the author of numerous articles and has published four books: Design Patterns in Communications; The Pattern Almanac 2000; A Patterns Handbook, and her most recent, Fearless Change: Patterns for Introducing New Ideas.

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